

## Message Text

SECRET

PAGE 01 STATE 150297 TOSEC 070014  
ORIGIN SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /026 R

DRAFTED BY AF/E:RBAKER:AB  
APPROVED BY P:DDNEWSOM  
EUR:RVINE  
AF:WCHARROP  
PM:DGOMPERT  
S/P:PKREISBERG  
S/MS:CKAMMAN  
S/S:FWISNER

-----045600 140001Z /62

O R 132342Z JUN 78 ZFF4  
FM SECSTATE WASHDC  
TO USDEL SECRETARY NIACT IMMEDIATE  
INFO AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO

S E C R E T STATE 150297 TOSEC 070014

EXDIS FOR THE SECRETARY FROM NEWSOM ALSO FOR MOOSE

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: MARR, SO, UK, FR, IT, GE, US

SUBJECT: US-SOMALI ARMS RELATIONSHIP: INFORMING OUR  
WESTERN ALLIES

REF: MOGADISCIO 1316

1. SOMALI PRESIDENT SIAD WILL BEGIN IN MID-JUNE AN  
EXTENSIVE EUROPEAN TOUR WHICH WILL TAKE HIM TO ROME, BONN,  
LONDON, PARIS AND PERHAPS BRUSSELS. WE UNDERSTAND HE IS  
TO BE RECEIVED BY GISCARD IN PARIS JULY II BUT HAS RE-  
QUESTED AN EARLIER MEETING IN ORDER TO BETTER ACCOMMODATE  
HIS JUNE VISITS TO THE OTHER EUROPEAN CAPITALS.

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 STATE 150297 TOSEC 070014

2. SIAD WILL UNDOUBTEDLY SEEK MILITARY ASSISTANCE FOR  
SOMALIA DURING HIS VISITS TO ROME, BONN, PARIS AND LONDON.  
(BOTH THE BRITISH AND GERMANS HAVE INDICATED INFORMALLY  
THAT NO MILITARY ASSISTANCE IS LIKELY TO BE FORTHCOMING.)  
IT MIGHT BE USEFUL FOR YOU DURING THE QUADRIPARTITE  
MEETING IN PARIS TO REVIEW FOR OUR WESTERN ALLIES THE

CURRENT STATUS OF THE US/SOMALI ARMS SUPPLY RELATIONSHIP.  
TALKING POINTS FOLLOW:

-- DESPITE SIAD'S LETTER OF ASSURANCES OF APRIL 29 THAT HE WILL NOT USE FORCE AGAINST ANY COUNTRY AND WILL NOT USE ANY US ARMS FOR PURPOSES OTHER THAN INTERNAL SECURITY OR THE LEGITIMATE DEFENSE OF SOMALIA'S INTERNATIONALLY-RECOGNIZED TERRITORY, WE ARE NOT YET SATISFIED THAT SIAD IS NOW GENUINELY PREPARED TO LIVE IN PEACE WITH HIS NEIGHBORS.

-- FOR FUNDAMENTAL POLICY REASONS, THE USG CANNOT ENTER INTO A MILITARY RELATIONSHIP WITH A STATE WHICH IS SEEN AS INVOLVED IN EXPANSIONIST MILITARY ADVENTURES OUTSIDE ITS OWN BORDERS. AS A PRACTICAL MATTER, THE CONGRESS COULD NOT BE EXPECTED TO APPROVE ANY MILITARY SUPPLY TO SOMALIA AS LONG AS SOMALIA IS INVOLVED IN THE OGADEN.

-- INSURGENCY IN THE OGADEN HAS INCREASED IN RECENT WEEKS. INTELLIGENCE REPORTS AVAILABLE TO US INDICATE THAT SIAD IS CONTINUING TO PROVIDE MATERIAL SUPPORT FOR THE OGADEN INSURGENTS. THESE REPORTS ARE SUFFICIENTLY DISTURBING TO COMPEL US TO DEFER ANY FINAL DECISION REGARDING DEFENSIVE ASSISTANCE TO SOMALIA PENDING MORE CONVINCING EVIDENCE THAT SIAD HAS DISCONTINUED SUCH SUPPORT.

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 STATE 150297 TOSEC 070014

-- HOWEVER, WE ARE CONTINUING TO PURSUE OUR OFFER TO SEND A MILITARY SURVEY TEAM TO SOMALIA TO ASSESS SOMALIA'S NEEDS, PARTICULARLY IN THE FIELDS OF ANTI-TANK DEFENSE, COMMUNICATIONS, AND TRANSPORT. THE VISIT OF THE US MILITARY SURVEY TEAM WOULD BE INTENDED TO DEMONSTRATE TO SOMALIA OUR CONTINUING GOOD FAITH. WE HAVE ASKED THE SOMALIS TO PROPOSE A DATE FOR THE TEAM'S VISIT; THE INITIATIVE NOW RESTS WITH SOMALIA.

-- WE HOPE THAT THE OTHER WESTERN NATIONS WILL UTILIZE THE OPPORTUNITY OF THE UPCOMING SIAD VISITS TO EUROPEAN CAPITALS TO CAUTION HIM THAT SOMALIA CANNOT EXPECT SIGNIFICANT WESTERN SUPPORT AS LONG AS IT CONTINUES - OVERTLY OR COVERTLY - TO BE MILITARILY INVOLVED IN THE OGADEN. WE HOPE THAT HE CAN BE CONVINCED THAT, HOWEVER MUCH SYMPATHY THERE MAY BE FOR THE SOMALI CASE, INTERNATIONAL ORDER COMPELS NATIONS AND PEOPLES TO ACCEPT - OR NEGOTIATE PEACEFUL ALTERNATIVES TO - THE GEOGRAPHIC CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH HISTORY HAS IMPOSED UPON THEM.

-- WE ARE AWARE OF THE ARGUMENT THAT WITHHOLDING OF

ASSISTANCE TO SOMALIA WILL ENCOURAGE SIAD TO SEEK  
RAPPROCHEMENT WITH THE SOVIETS, TO THE DETRIMENT OF  
WESTERN INTERESTS. WE DO NOT THINK THAT THIS IS A REAL-  
ISTIC NEAR-TERM POSSIBILITY. THE CONTINUING RANCOR WITH-  
IN SOMALIA OVER DEFEAT AT THE HANDS OF THE SOVIETS/CUBANS/  
ETHIOPIANS, AND THE ONGOING SOVIET RELATIONSHIP WITH

ETHIOPIA, PRECLUDE ANY RAPID RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF A  
SOVIET-SOMALI RELATIONSHIP INVOLVING MILITARY SUPPLY.  
WE SHOULD BE MORE CONCERNED ABOUT THE PROSPECT OF  
RENEWED LARGE-SCALE CONFLICT IN THE OGADEN, INCLUDING  
POSSIBLE ETHIOPIAN RETALIATORY STRIKES INTO SOMALIA.  
CHRISTOPHER

SECRET

NNN

SECRET

PAGE 01 STATE 150297  
ORIGIN SS-15

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /016 R

66011

DRAFTED BY:IO/UNA:JFTEFFT  
APPROVED BY:IO/UNA:JFTEFFT  
S/S-O:MMCCALLIE

-----066201 150519Z /15

O 150500Z JUN 78  
FM SECSTATE WASHDC  
INFO USMISSION USUN NEW YORK IMMEDIATE 7534

S E C R E T STATE 150297

EXDIS FROM UNA

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 150297 TOSEC 070014 SENT ACTION USDEL  
SECRETARY INFO MOGADISCIO JUN 13.  
QUOTE S E C R E T STATE 150297 TOSEC 070014

EXDIS FOR THE SECRETARY FROM NEWSOM ALSO FOR MOOSE

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: MARR, SO, UK, FR, IT, GE, US

SUBJECT: US-SOMALI ARMS RELATIONSHIP: INFORMING OUR  
WESTERN ALLIES

REF: MOGADISCIO 1316

1. SOMALI PRESIDENT SIAD WILL BEGIN IN MID-JUNE UN  
EXTENSIVE EUROPEAN TOUR WHICH WILL TAKE HIM TO ROME, BONN,  
LONDON, PARIS AND PERHAPS BRUSSELS. WE UNDERSTAND HE IS  
TO BE RECEIVED BY GISCARD IN PARIS JULY II BUT HAS RE-  
QUESTED AN EARLIER MEETING IN ORDER TO BETTER ACCOMMODATE  
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 STATE 150297

HIS JUNE VISITS TO THE OTHER EUROPEAN CAPITALS.

2. SIAD WILL UNDOUBTEDLY SEEK MILITARY ASSISTANCE FOR  
SOMALIA DURING HIS VISITS TO ROME, BONN, PARIS AND LONDON.  
(BOTH THE BRITISH AND GERMANS HAVE INDICATED INFORMALLY  
THAT NO MILITARY ASSISTANCE IS LIKELY TO BE FORTHCOMING.)  
IT MIGHT BE USEFUL FOR YOU DURING THE QUADRIpartite  
MEETING IN PARIS TO REVIEW FOR OUR WESTERN ALLIES THE  
CURRENT STATUS OF THE US/SOMALI ARMS SUPPLY RELATIONSHIP.  
TALKING POINTS FOLLOW:

-- DESPITE SIAD'S LETTER OF ASSURANCES OF APRIL 29  
THAT HE WILL NOT USE FORCE AGAINST ANY COUNTRY AND WILL  
NOT USE ANY US ARMS FOR PURPOSES OTHER THAN INTERNAL  
SECURITY OR THE LEGITIMATE DEFENSE OF SOMALIA'S INTERNA-  
TIONALLY-RECOGNIZED TERRITORY, WE ARE NOT YET SATISFIED  
THAT SIAD IS NOW GENUINELY PREPARED TO LIVE IN PEACE  
WITH HIS NEIGHBORS.

-- FOR FUNDAMENTAL POLICY REASONS, THE USG CANNOT ENTER  
INTO A MILITARY RELATIONSHIP WITH A STATE WHICH IS SEEN  
AS INVOLVED IN EXPANSIONIST MILITARY ADVENTURES OUTSIDE  
ITS OWN BORDERS. AS A PRUCTICAL MATTER, THE CONGRESS  
COULD NOT BE EXPECTED TO APPROVE ANY MILITARY SUPPLY TO  
SOMALIA AS LONG AS SOMALIA IS INVOLVED IN THE OGADEN.

-- INSURGENCY IN THE OGADEN HAS INCREASED IN RECENT  
WEEKS. INTELLIGENCE REPORTS AVAILABLE TO US INDICATE  
THAT SIAD IS CONTINUING TO PROVIDE MATERIAL SUPPORT FOR  
THE OGADEN INSURGENTS. THESE REPORTS ARE SUFFICIENTLY  
DISTURBING TO COMPEL US TO DEFER ANY FINAL DECISION  
REGARDING DEFENSIVE ASSISTANCE TO SOMALIA PENDING MORE  
CONVINCING EVIDENCE THAT SIAD HAS DISCONTINUED SUCH  
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 STATE 150297

SUPPORT.

-- HOWEVER, WE ARE CONTINUING TO PURSUE OUR OFFER TO SEND A MILITARY SURVEY TEAM TO SOMALIA TO ASSESS SOMALIA'S NEEDS, PARTICULARLY IN THE FIELDS OF ANTI-TANK DEFENSE, COMMUNICATIONS, AND TRANSPORT. THE VISIT OF THE US MILITARY SURVEY TEAM WOULD BE INTENDED TO DEMONSTRATE TO SOMALIA OUR CONTINUING GOOD FAITH. WE HAVE ASKED THE SOMALIS TO PROPOSE A DATE FOR THE TEAM'S VISIT; THE INITIATIVE NOW RESTS WITH SOMALIA.

-- WE HOPE THAT THE OTHER WESTERN NATIONS WILL UTILIZE THE OPPORTUNITY OF THE UPCOMING SIAD VISITS TO EUROPEAN CAPITALS TO CAUTION HIM THAT SOMALIA CANNOT EXPECT SIGNIFICANT WESTERN SUPPORT AS LONG AS IT CONTINUES - OVERTLY OR COVERTLY - TO BE MILITARILY INVOLVED IN THE OGADEN. WE HOPE THAT HE CAN BE CONVINCED THAT, HOWEVER MUCH SYMPATHY THERE MAY BE FOR THE SOMALI CASE, INTERNATIONAL ORDER COMPELS NATIONS AND PEOPLES TO ACCEPT - OR NEGOTIATE PEACEFUL ALTERNATIVES TO - THE GEOGRAPHIC CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH HISTORY HAS IMPOSED UPON THEM.

-- WE ARE AWARE OF THE ARGUMENT THAT WITHHOLDING OF ASSISTANCE TO SOMALIA WILL ENCOURAGE SIAD TO SEEK RAPPROCHEMENT WITH THE SOVIETS, TO THE DETRIMENT OF WESTERN INTERESTS. WE DO NOT THINK THAT THIS IS A REALISTIC NEAR-TERM POSSIBILITY. THE CONTINUING RANCOR WITHIN SOMALIA OVER DEFEAT AT THE HANDS OF THE SOVIETS/CUBANS/ETHIOPIANS, AND THE ONGOING SOVIET RELATIONSHIP WITH

ETHIOPIA, PRECLUDE ANY RAPID RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF A SOVIET-SOMALI RELATIONSHIP INVOLVING MILITARY SUPPLY. WE SHOULD BE MORE CONCERNED ABOUT THE PROSPECT OF RENEWED LARGE-SCALE CONFLICT IN THE OGADEN, INCLUDING POSSIBLE ETHIOPIAN RETALIATORY STRIKES INTO SOMALIA. CHRISTOPHER UNQUOTE CHRISTOPHER

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 04 STATE 150297

SECRET

NNN

SECRET

PAGE 01 STATE 150297  
ORIGIN SS-15

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /016 R

66011

DRAFTED BY:AF/E:RWBAKER

APPROVED BY:AF:WCHARROP

AF/E:RPOST

S/S-O:MCEURVORST

-----091133 160403Z /20

O 160316Z JUN 78

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY BONN IMMEDIATE

S E C R E T STATE 150297

EXDIS

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 150297 TOSEC 070014 SENT ACTION USDEL SECRETARY INFO MOGADISCIO 13 JUN 78

QUOTE S E C R E T STATE 150297 TOSEC 070014

EXDIS FOR THE SECRETARY FROM NEWSOM ALSO FOR MOOSE

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: MARR, SO, UK, FR, IT, GE, US

SUBJECT: US-SOMALI ARMS RELATIONSHIP: INFORMING OUR WESTERN ALLIES

REF: MOGADISCIO 1316

1. SOMALI PRESIDENT SIAD WILL BEGIN IN MID-JUNE AN EXTENSIVE EUROPEAN TOUR WHICH WILL TAKE HIM TO ROME, BONN, LONDON, PARIS AND PERHAPS BRUSSELS. WE UNDERSTAND HE IS SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 STATE 150297

TO BE RECEIVED BY GISCARD IN PARIS JULY II BUT HAS REQUESTED AN EARLIER MEETING IN ORDER TO BETTER ACCOMMODATE HIS JUNE VISITS TO THE OTHER EUROPEAN CAPITALS.

2. SIAD WILL UNDOUBTEDLY SEEK MILITARY ASSISTANCE FOR SOMALIA DURING HIS VISITS TO ROME, BONN, PARIS AND LONDON. (BOTH THE BRITISH AND GERMANS HAVE INDICATED INFORMALLY THAT NO MILITARY ASSISTANCE IS LIKELY TO BE FORTHCOMING.) IT MIGHT BE USEFUL FOR YOU DURING THE QUADRIPARTITE MEETING IN PARIS TO REVIEW FOR OUR WESTERN ALLIES THE CURRENT STATUS OF THE US/SOMALI ARMS SUPPLY RELATIONSHIP. TALKING POINTS FOLLOW:

-- DESPITE SIAD'S LETTER OF ASSURANCES OF APRIL 29 THAT HE WILL NOT USE FORCE AGAINST ANY COUNTRY AND WILL NOT USE ANY US ARMS FOR PURPOSES OTHER THAN INTERNAL SECURITY OR THE LEGITIMATE DEFENSE OF SOMALIA'S INTERNATIONALLY-RECOGNIZED TERRITORY, WE ARE NOT YET SATISFIED THAT SIAD IS NOW GENUINELY PREPARED TO LIVE IN PEACE WITH HIS NEIGHBORS.

-- FOR FUNDAMENTAL REASONS, THE USG CANNOT ENTER INTO A MILITARY RELATIONSHIP WITH A STATE WHICH IS SEEN AS INVOLVED IN EXPANSIONIST MILITARY ADVENTURES OUTSIDE ITS OWN BORDERS. AS A PRACTICAL MATTER, THE CONGRESS COULD NOT BE EXPECTED TO APPROVE ANY MILITARY SUPPLY TO SOMALIA AS LONG AS SOMALIA IS INVOLVED IN THE OGADEN.

-- INSURGENCY IN THE OGADEN HAS INCREASED IN RECENT WEEKS. INTELLIGENCE REPORTS AVAILABLE TO US INDICATE THAT SIAD IS CONTINUING TO PROVIDE MATERIAL SUPPORT FOR THE OGADEN INSURGENTS. THESE REPORTS ARE SUFFICIENTLY DISTURBING TO COMPEL US TO DEFER ANY FINAL DECISION

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 STATE 150297

REGARDING DEFENSIVE ASSISTANCE TO SOMALIA PENDING MORE CONVINCING EVIDENCE THAT SIAD HAS DISCONTINUED SUCH SUPPORT.

-- HOWEVER, WE ARE CONTINUING TO PURSUE OUR OFFER TO SEND A MILITARY SURVEY TEAM TO SOMALIA TO ASSESS SOMALIA'S NEEDS, PARTICULARLY IN THE FIELDS OF ANTI-TANK DEFENSE, COMMUNICATIONS, AND TRANSPORT. THE VISIT OF THE US MILITARY SURVEY TEAM WOULD BE INTENDED TO DEMONSTRATE TO SOMALIA OUR CONTINUING GOOD FAITH. WE HAVE ASKED THE SOMALIS TO PROPOSE A DATE FOR THE TEAM'S VISIT; THE INITIATIVE NOW RESTS WITH SOMALIA.

-- WE HOPE THAT THE OTHER WESTERN NATIONS WILL UTILIZE THE OPPORTUNITY OF THE UPCOMING SIAD VISITS TO EUROPEAN CAPITALS TO CAUTION HIM THAT SOMALIA CANNOT EXPECT SIGNIFICANT WESTERN SUPPORT AS LONG AS IT CONTINUES - OVERTLY OR COVERTLY - TO BE MILITARILY INVOLVED IN THE OGADEN. WE HOPE THAT HE CAN BE CONVINCED THAT, HOWEVER MUCH SYMPATHY THERE MAY BE FOR THE SOMALI CASE, INTERNATIONAL ORDER COMPELS NATIONS AND PEOPLES TO ACCEPT - OR NEGOTIATE PEACEFUL ALTERNATIVES TO - THE GEOGRAPHIC CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH HISTORY HAS IMPOSED UPON THEM.

-- WE ARE AWARE OF THE ARGUMENT THAT WITHHOLDING OF ASSISTANCE TO SOMALIA WILL ENCOURAGE SIAD TO SEEK RAPPROCHEMENT WITH THE SOVIETS, TO THE DETRIMENT OF WESTERN INTERESTS. WE DO NOT THINK THAT IS A REAL-

ISTIC NEAR-TERM POSSIBILITY. THE CONTINUING RANCOR WITH-  
IN SOMALIA OVER DEFEAT AT THE HANDS OF THE SOVIETS/CUBANS/  
ETHIOPIANS, AND THE ONGOING SOVIET RELATIONSHIP WITH

ETHIOPIA, PRECLUDE ANY RAPID RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF A  
SOVIET-SOMALI RELATIONSHIP INVOLVING MILITARY SUPPLY.  
WE SHOULD BE MORE CONCERNED ABOUT THE PROSPECT OF  
RENEWED LARGE-SCALE CONFLICT IN THE OGADEN, INCLUDING  
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 04 STATE 150297

POSSIBLE ETHIOPIAN RETALIATORY STRIKES INTO SOMALIA.  
CHRISTOPHER UNQUOTE CHRISTOPHER

SECRET

NNNN



## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** Z  
**Capture Date:** 01 jan 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** TOSEC, LOBBYING, MILITARY ASSISTANCE, CHIEF OF STATE VISITS  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 13 jun 1978  
**Decaption Date:** 20 Mar 2014  
**Decaption Note:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Action:** RELEASED  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 20 Mar 2014  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
**Document Number:** 1978STATE150297  
**Document Source:** CORE  
**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** RBAKER:AB  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** GS  
**Errors:** N/A  
**Expiration:**  
**Film Number:** D780247-0551  
**Format:** TEL  
**From:** STATE  
**Handling Restrictions:**  
**Image Path:**  
**ISecure:** 1  
**Legacy Key:** link1978/newtext/t19780663/aaaaccpo.tel  
**Line Count:** 402  
**Litigation Code IDs:**  
**Litigation Codes:**  
**Litigation History:**  
**Locator:** TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM  
**Message ID:** 87b6bc89-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc  
**Office:** ORIGIN SS  
**Original Classification:** SECRET  
**Original Handling Restrictions:** EXDIS  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Original Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Page Count:** 8  
**Previous Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Previous Classification:** SECRET  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** EXDIS  
**Reference:** 78 MOGADISCIO 1316  
**Retention:** 0  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 27 apr 2005  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**SAS ID:** 2367161  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** US-SOMALI ARMS RELATIONSHIP: INFORMING OUR WESTERN ALLIES  
**TAGS:** MARR, OVIP, MASS, SO, FR, IT, GC, US, UK, (MOHAMED SIAD BARRE)  
**To:** SECRETARY MOGADISCIO  
**Type:** TE  
**vdkgvwkey:** odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS\_Docs/87b6bc89-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc  
**Review Markings:**  
Sheryl P. Walter  
Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
20 Mar 2014  
**Markings:** Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014